

...continued from previous page.

While we hedge our foreign currency exposure through forward contracts, a very small portion of our international business is hedged. Majority of our trade receivables and trade payables are in USD and Bangladesh Taka. Accordingly, depreciation of the Indian Rupee against the USD and other foreign currencies may adversely affect our results of operations if there is an increase in the cost of the raw materials we import or any proposed capital expenditure in foreign currencies

5. **Reputation risk:** Our Company was a subsidiary of Gammon India Limited (“GIL”) in the past. Any action taken against GIL pursuant to the proceedings outstanding against GIL, may have an adverse impact on our reputation and business. As on the date, GIL holds 389,770 Equity Shares aggregating to 0.31% of the issued and paid-up Equity Share capital of our Company.
6. **Non-compliance risk:** In the past, our books of accounts have been inspected by the Ministry of Corporate Affairs (“MCA”) and certain non-compliances have been found by the MCA in our books of accounts. There are no violations, as disclosed above, that are continuing or not compounded by the MCA, as on the date of the Red Herring Prospectus. Further, in the past, our Company has been subjected to penalty in case of contraventions under the Companies Act, 2013 in connection with the Pre-IPO Placement. If we are subject to penalties in the future or other regulatory actions in relation to the non-compliances, our reputation, business and results of operations could be adversely affected.
7. **Indebtedness risk:** We have substantial capital expenditure and working capital requirements involving relatively long implementation periods and we may require additional financing to meet those requirements. As of September 30, 2024, our Company had total outstanding indebtedness amounting to ₹ 57,689.30 million.

Details of our capital expenditure and working capital as per Restated Consolidated Financial Information is set out below:

(in ₹ million)

Particulars	Source of financing	As at and for the			
		Three months period ended June 30, 2024	Financial Year ended March 31, 2024	Financial Year ended March 31, 2024	Financial Year ended March 31, 2024
Capital expenditure*	Capex and term loans from various banks and non-banking financial institutions and balance from internal accruals.	192.56	322.73	659.56	707.53
Working capital	Working capital facilities from various banks, non-banking financial institutions, equity raised, inter corporate loans and internal accruals.	11,920.18	11,748.79	7,899.59	6,672.34

* Gross additions in fixed assets, net addition in capital work-in-progress and intangible assets.

Our indebtedness and the conditions and restrictions imposed on us by our financing arrangements could adversely affect our ability to conduct our business.

8. **Risk regarding a CBI matter:** We have an outstanding FIR filed by the Central Bureau of Investigation, Anti-Corruption Bureau, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh (“CBI”) for Gomti River Project. Any adverse developments in such CBI matter may have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, results of operations and cash flows.
9. **Risk regarding show cause notice received from RBI:** In the past, our Company has received a show cause notice from RBI for FEMA non compliance. Any adverse action in the future or inability of our Company to realize and repatriate the outstanding dues may have a material adverse impact on our business operations and financial condition.
10. **Proceeds from the Offer for Sale portion:** The Offer includes an offer for sale of up to 10,160,000 Equity Shares by the Promoter Selling Shareholder. The proceeds from the Offer for Sale (net of expenses) will be paid to the Promoter Selling Shareholder and our Company will not receive any proceeds from the Offer for Sale.
11. **Market Risk:** The Offer Price of our Equity Shares, market capitalization to revenue from operations ratio and our price-to-earnings ratio may not be indicative of the trading price of our Equity Shares upon listing on the Stock Exchanges subsequent to the Offer and, as a result, you may lose a significant part or all of your investment.

Particulars	Ratio vis a vis Floor Price of ₹410	Ratio vis a vis Cap Price of ₹432
	(In multiples, unless otherwise specified)	
Market capitalization to revenue from operations ratio#	1.38	1.45
Price-to-earnings ratio*	20.93	22.05

Revenue from operations has been considered for the Financial Year ended March 31, 2024. Market capitalization is derived considering 12,49,96,767 Equity Shares as on date plus proposed number of 97,56,097 Equity Shares at Floor Price of ₹410 and 92,59,258 Equity Shares at Cap Price of ₹432.

* Price to Earnings Ratio is derived by dividing Floor Price and Cap Price by EPS of the Financial Year.

12. **Risk related to revenue from International clients:** For the three months period ended June 30, 2024, we derived approximately 29% of our revenue from our international clients in Bangladesh, Mali and Niger. The table below sets for a breakup of our revenue from operations generated in India and outside India on a consolidated basis.

Particulars	Three months period ended June 30, 2024		Financial Year ended March 31, 2024		Financial Year ended March 31, 2023		Financial Year ended March 31, 2022	
	Amount*	(%)	Amount*	(%)	Amount*	(%)	Amount*	(%)
India	4,494.59	50.11	16,619.17	41.45	14,388.38	46.62	14,170.34	62.04
Outside India	4,474.44	49.89	23,473.13	58.55	16,472.99	53.38	8,671.08	37.96
Total	8,969.03	100.00	40,092.30	100.00	30,861.37	100.00	22,841.42	100.00

*Amount of revenue from operations (in ₹ million)

Percentage of revenue from operations (%)

13. **Trade receivables, contract assets and inventories form a substantial part of our current assets and net worth:** Our business is working capital intensive and hence trade receivables, contract assets and inventories form substantial part of our current assets and net worth. The trade receivable, contract assets and inventories for the period specified is set forth below:

Particulars	Three months period ended June 30, 2024	For Financial Year ended March 31, 2024	For Financial Year ended March 31, 2023	For Financial Year ended March 31, 2022
Trade Receivables	9,140.26	10,261.41	6,448.95	6,397.35
Contract Assets	21,128.42	19,510.83	14,669.05	10,944.29
Inventories	4,654.62	3,782.67	3,109.96	2,784.86
Total (A)	34,923.30	33,554.91	24,227.97	20,126.50
Total Assets (B)	48,361.70	46,206.08	34,454.91	28,418.65
Percentage constitution of Total Assets (A/B*100)	72.21%	72.62%	70.32%	70.82%

14. **Risk related to concentration of Customers:** Our business is substantially dependent on the revenue from operations generated from our top one, top five and top ten clients, the break up of which is set forth below:

Particulars	Amount*	(%)	Amount FY 2024	(%)	Amount FY 2023	(%)	Amount FY 2022	(%)
Top 1 client	1,588.08	17.71	10,917.75	27.23	8,206.26	26.59	5,099.36	22.33
Top 5 clients	4,604.91	51.34	25,465.10	63.52	22,285.87	72.21	15,279.36	66.89
Top 10 clients	6,050.46	67.46	31,228.50	77.89	26,955.78	87.34	19,049.29	83.40

*Amount of revenue from operations generated in the three months period ended June 30, 2024.

Percentage of revenue from operations generated in the three months period ended June 30, 2024.

15. In the past, growth rate of our domestic business has been lower than the overall growth rate of our business.
16. Foreign portfolio registration certificate of Global Axe Investment Fund (formerly known as Aviator Global Investments Fund) (“GAIF”), one of our Promoter Group entities, and Great International Tusker Fund (“GITF”) has been rendered invalid by SEBI. GAIF and GITF have also invested in our Promoter, Ajanma Holdings Private Limited, through the FDI route

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